INDEX TO VOL. XLI

The titles of articles are printed in italics

À COURT (Major Charles), *French Naval Policy in Peace and War*, 146–160
— *Note on the Declaration of Paris* (in reply to Mr. Bowles), 503–504
Advertiser, The March of the, 135–141
Adye (Lieutenant-Colonel), *The Limits of French Armament*, 942–956
Africa, South, British acquisitions of territory in, during the last thirty years, *see* Orange River
Agra in 1857, 556–568
Alexandria, About, 437–445
Alfred de Musset, the scandals of his life, 429–430
Anæsthesia, the benefits of, 741–744
Anglican Church, the burial service in the, 46–50
Annexations, Foreign, do they injure British Trade? 993–1004
Antiseptic method, surgical advances under the, 744–752
Antitoxin treatment of disease, 756
Arctic geography, discoveries in, 259–266
Argyll (Duke of), *Mr. Herbert Spencer and Lord Salisbury on Evolution*, 387–404, 569–587
Argyll, Duke of, The Criticisms of the, 850–852
Astronomy, The New, 907–929
Aumale, Duc d', Chantilly and the, 1005

BANK holidays, the evil of, 467–473
Bank Holidays and a Plea for one more, 717–721
Barnett (Mrs. S. A.), *The Verdict on the Barrack Schools*, 56–68
Barrack Schools, The Verdict on the, 56–68
Barrie (Mr.) as a novelist, 789–790
Basutoland, the annexation of, 368–373, 508–509
Beaconsfield (Lord), *see* Disraeli
Bechuana Land, annexation of, 377–383, 511
Bennett (Ernest N.), *Sidelights on the Cretan Insurrection*, 687–698
Bent (J. Theodore), *The Island of Socotra*, 975–992
Beresford (Lord Charles), *Urgent Questions for the Council of Defence*, 173–183
Bimetallism question in the United States, 3–9
Biography, The Limits of, 428–436
Birchenough (Henry), *Do Foreign Annexations injure British Trade?* 993–1004
Blyth (Mrs.), *Sketches made in Germany*, 285–292
Boer Indictments of British Policy, The, 505–515
Bombay, the plague in, 189–190
Bosanquet (Mrs. Bernard), *Commercial Laundries*, 224–231
Botti (Dr.), his excavations at Alexandria, 443–444
Bousfield (William), his letter on the Girls' Public Day School Company, 627
Bowles (Thomas Gibson), *Note on the Declaration of Paris*, 335–336
Britain, Greater, and the Queen's Long Reign, 343–351
Brontë (Charlotte) as a novelist, 774–776
Buckman (S. S.), *The Speech of Children*, 793–807
Buildings, Ancient, Deliberate Deception in, 463–466
Burial Service, The, 38–55
Buxton (E. N.), *Timber Creeping in the Carpathians*, 236–249

CABOTS, *The Home of the*, 734–738
Calonne (Count de), *The Dame de Châteaubriant*, 96–103
— *Chantilly and the Duc d'Aumale*, 1005

CAM

Cambridge, University of, the woman question at, 531–537
Canada, the Catholic question in, 656–670
Canea, 700
Carpathians, Timber Creeping in the, 236–249
Carriages and conveyances, improved, during the Queen's reign, 652–653
Cavendish (Lady Frederick), *Laundries in Religious Houses*, 232–235
Chamberlain (Mr.), his invitation to the colonial premiers, 345
Chantilly and the Duc d'Aumale, 1005
Châteaubriant, The Dame de, 96–103
Children, pauper, training of, 321, *see* Poor-law
Children, The Speech of, 793–807
China, France and Russia in, 487–502
Church Reform, Hints on, 446–462
Clarke (Sir George Sydenham), *Nelson*, 893–906
Cockburn (Sir George), his unpublished notes of conversations with Napoleon I., 142–145
Colonies and other possessions, statistics of progress in, during the Queen's reign, 344
Colvin (Sir Auckland), *Agra in 1857*, 556–568
Comets, Mr. Huggins's observations of, 922–924
Convocation, the need of reforming, 449–453
Cornish May carols, 727–728
Council of Defence, Urgent Questions for the, 173–183
Courthope (Professor), *Life in Poetry*, 270–284
Courtney (Leonard), *The Recent Presidential Election*, 1–16
Cox (J. G. Snead), *Mr. Laurier and Manitoba*, 656–670
Creighton (Mrs.), *Commercial Laundries*, 224–231
Cretan Insurrection, Side-lights on the, 687–698
— *Question, The*, 339–342
Crete, For Greece and, 337–338
Crete, a bootless ibex hunt in, 699–706
Creyke (Mrs. Walter), *Skating on Artificial Ice*, 474–486
Crow (Francis Edward), *English Enterprise in Persia*, 124–134
Cucumber tree of Socotra, 981–982
Currency question, American, and the recent presidential election, 1–9
Currie (Lady), *A Turkish 'Young Pretender,'* 547–555

DEER-HUNTING in the Carpathian mountains, 237–249
Defence, Council of, Urgent Questions for the, 173–183

FUR

Democracy, Modern, British Monarchy and, 853–864
Devonshire May carol, 728–729
Diamond-fields, South African, annexation of the, 373–376, 509–510
Dickens (Charles), novels of, 770–773
Dinner parties sixty years ago and now, 645–647
Disraeli (Benjamin) as a novelist, 780–782
Dragon's-blood tree of Socotra, 981
Duels, cessation of, during the Queen's reign, 649

EAST, The Powers and the, in the Light of the War, 681–686
Education question, co-operation of the State with religious bodies in the, 210–212
Educational Peace, The, of Scotland, 113–123
Eliot (George) as a novelist, 777–778
Elizabethan Religion, The, 191–204
Empire, The Ethics of, 516–530
Enghien (Duc d'), Napoleon's defence of the execution of, 143–144
England's Advance North of Orange River, 366–386
English Enterprise in Persia, 124–134
Englishmen and Frenchmen compared, 937–938
Evolution, Mr. Herbert Spencer and Lord Salisbury on, 387–404, 569–587

'*FALSETTO,*' *The True Nature of*, 216–223
Famine in India, Fighting the, 352–365
Federation, colonial, 349–350
Fenwick (Mrs. Bedford), *Nurses à la Mode*, in reply to Lady Priestley 325–334
Fitch (Sir Joshua), *The London University Problem*, 205–215
Fleet, changes in the construction &c. of the, during the Queen's reign, 884–892
Forgery, Literary, A Note on the Ethics of, 84–95
France, the Institute of, 1013–1014
France and Russia in China, 487–502
France, Provincial, A Day in, 930–941
Fremantle (Dean), *Individualists and Socialists*, 311–324
French, The, in Madagascar, 69–83
— *Armament, The Limits of*, 942–956
— *Naval Policy in Peace and War*, 146–160
Frenchmen and Englishmen compared, 937–938
Furry dance, the, 727–728

GAS

GASKELL (Mrs.) as a novelist, 778–779
Germ theory of disease, 755
Germany, Sketches made in, 285–292
Gibbon's Life and Letters, 293–310
Girls' Public Day School Company, the, 406, 627
Gladstone (W. E.), value of his services to Liberalism, 19
— on the meaning of the 'integrity of the Ottoman Empire,' 673–674
Goethe as a Stage Manager, 628–638
Gongora, 824–836
Goree, a Lost Possession of England, 759–768
Greece and Crete, For, 337–338
Greece, future of, 340
Greek Church, ritual for the dead in the, 50–55
Green (Mrs. J. R.), *Woman's Place in the World of Letters*, 964–974
Gregory (Rev. F. A.), *The French in Madagascar*, 69–83

HALLETT (Holt S.), *France and Russia in China*, 487–502
Hamilton (Lady), her intimacy with Nelson, 899–901
Hankin (St. John E. C.), *The Sins of St. Lubbock*, 467–473
Hanover, House of, what British monarchy owes to the, 860–861
Hardy (Thomas) as a novelist, 787–788
Heward (Ed. Vincent), *Tobacco in relation to Health and Character*, 808–823
Hogarth (Mr. D. C.), his report on Alexandrian excavation, 440–443
Horace's principle of poetical expression, 271
Huggins (William), *The New Astronomy*, 907–929

IBEX-HUNTING in Crete, 699–706
Ice, Artificial, Skating on, 474–486
India, Fighting the Famine in, 352–365
— *under Queen Victoria*, 865–882
India, statistics of progress in, during the Queen's reign, 344
— ethics of our domination in, 522–523
Individualists and Socialists, 311–324
Ireland and the next Session, 104–112
Irish Policy, The New, 1016

JEM, Prince, a Turkish 'Young Pretender,' 547–555
Jericho, Roses of, 930–941

MAD

Jessopp (Rev. Dr.), *Hints on Church Reform*, 446–462
Jusserand (J. J.), *Ronsard and his Vendômois*, 588–612

KIDD (Benjamin), his theory of the State, 319
King's College, London, 207–210
Kingsley (Charles) as a novelist, 784
Knox (John), his scheme of national education, 115–117
Kropotkin (Prince), *Recent Science*, 250–269

LADIES, Poor, how they live, 405–417, 613–619
— — *how they might live*, 620–627
Lancashire May carols, 725–727
Laundries, Commercial, 224–231
— *in Religious Houses*, 232–235
Laurier, Mr., and Manitoba, 656–670
Law and the Laundry, 224–235
Lawless (Hon. Emily), *A Note on the Ethics of Literary Forgery*, 84–95
Lewes (G. H.), misrepresentations in his 'Life of Goethe,' 634–637
Liars, Among the, 699–706
Liberal Leadership, The, 17–27
Lilly (W. S.), *British Monarchy and Modern Democracy*, 853–864
Literary Forgery, A Note on the Ethics of, 84–95
Lodge (H. Cabot), *The Home of the Cabots*, 734–738
London, improvements in, during the Queen's reign, 651–652
London University Problem, The, 205–215
Lord (Walter Frewen), *Goree: a Lost Possession of England*, 759–768
Low (Miss Frances H.), *How Poor Ladies live*, 405–417
Lowther (H. Cecil), *Among the Liars*, 699–706
Lubbock (Sir John), *On Bank Holidays—and a Plea for one more*, 717–721
Lubbock (Dr. Montagu), *The Plague*, 184–190
Lubbock, St., The Sins of, 467–473
Lyall (Sir Alfred), *India under Queen Victoria*, 865–882
Lytton (Bulwer) as a novelist, 779–780

MACFADYEN (Alfred N.), his translation of Pope Pius II's account of his accession to the Popedom, 538–546
Madagascar, The French in, 69–83

MAH

Mahaffy (Professor), *About Alexandria*, 437–445
Mahan (Captain A. T.) his 'Life of Nelson,' *noticed*, 893
Manitoba, Mr. Laurier and, 656–670
Mass, The Sacrifice of the, 837–849
May Carols, 722–733
Medicine, The Progress of, during the Queen's Reign, 739–758
Meredith (George) as a novelist, 786–787
Metals, some physical properties of, 255–259
Mew (James), *Gongora*, 824–836
Middleton (G. A. T.), *Deliberate Deception in Ancient Buildings*, 463–466
Mivart (Professor St. George), *The Burial Service*, 38–55
Molecular structure of solid bodies, 250–255
Monarchy, British, and Modern Democracy, 853–864
Monteagle (Lord), *The New Irish Policy*, 1016
Morris (Malcolm), *The Progress of Medicine during the Queen's Reign*, 739–758
Morris (William), poetical expression of, 279
Müller (Professor Max), *The Schleswig-Holstein Question and its Place in History*, 707–716

NANSEN'S expedition, some results of, 255–266
Napoleon on himself, 142–145
Nation, duty of a, a fallacious expression, 528
Naval Review, The forthcoming, 883–892
Navy, requirements of the, 175–188
Nebulæ, Mr Huggins's investigations of the, 915–918
Nelson, 893–906
Newspaper advertising, 135–141
Nicotiana, species of, used for tobacco, 816–818
Nicotine, poisonous nature of, 819
Novel, The Apotheosis of the, under Queen Victoria, 769–792
Nuns as nurses, 827
Nurses à la Mode, 28–37
— a Reply to, 325–334

ORANGE River, England's Advance North of, 366–386
Orders, decorations, &c., in the Queen's reign, 641–642
Orme (Miss Eliza), *How Poor Ladies live*, 613–619
'*Ottoman Empire, The Integrity of the,' as a Diplomatic Formula*, 671–680
Oxford May carols, 730–731

PADSTOW May song, 728
Pagello (Dr.) and George Sand, 430–431
Palmer (E. Davidson), *The True Nature of 'Falsetto,'* 216–223
Palmer (H. J.), *The March of the Advertiser*, 135–141
Paris, Declaration of, Note on the, 335–336, 503–504
Paul (Herbert), *Gibbon's Life and Letters*, 293–310
— *The Apotheosis of the Novel under Queen Victoria*, 769–792
Penal reforms during the Queen's reign, 653
Persia, English Enterprise in, 124–134
Piccolomini (Æneas Silvius), *see* Pius II.
Pichegru, plot of, against Napoleon, 143
Pius II., *How I became Pope* (Translation), 538–547
Plague, The, 184–190
Poetry, Life in, 270–284
Political economy, fault of the old, 316–317
Politics, the human element of, 17–18
Poor, legislation for the, its limit, 321–322
Poor-law children, management of, 56–68
Pope, How I became, 538–546
Presidential Election, The Recent, 1–16
Pressensé (Francis de), *The Cretan Question*, 339–342
— *The Powers and the East in the Light of the War*, 681–686
Priestley (Lady), *Nurses à la Mode*, 28–37
— — a Reply to, 325–334
Prothero (Rowland E.), *Roses of Jericho*, 930–941

QUEEN Victoria, The Apotheosis of the Novel under, 769–792
— *India under*, 865–882
Queen's Long Reign, Greater Britain and the, 343–351
Queen's Reign, the, Some Changes in Social Life during, 639–655
— *The Progress of Medicine during*, 739–758

READE (Charles) as a novelist, 785–786
Redmond (J. E.), *Ireland and the next Session*, 104–112

RED

REE

Rees (J. D.), *Fighting the Famine in India*, 352–365
Reid (Sir Wemyss), *'The Integrity of the Ottoman Empire' as a Diplomatic Formula*, 671–675
Religion, The Elizabethan, 191–204
Religious Houses, Laundries in, 232–235
Rogers (Rev. Dr. J. Guinness), *The Liberal Leadership*, 17–27
— *'The Integrity of the Ottoman Empire' as a Diplomatic Formula*, 675–680
Roman Church, ritual for the dead in the, 42–45
Ronsard and his Vendômois, 588–612
Rosebery (Lord), the late Premiership of, 22–26
Roses of Jericho, 930–941
Round (J. Horace), *The Elizabethan Religion*, in correction of Mr. George Russell, 191–204
— *The Sacrifice of the Mass*, 837–849
Russell (George W. E.), *The Mass: Primitive and Protestant*, in correction of Mr. Round, 418
Russia, France and, in China, 487–502

SALISBURY, *Lord, Mr. Herbert Spencer and, on Evolution*, 387–404, 569–587
Salisbury (Lord) on the American presidential election, 1
— his declaration of British policy in Eastern Europe, 671–672
Sand (George) and Dr. Pagello, 430–431
Sand River Conventions, violation of the, by England, 367–373, 376–383, 508
Schleswig-Holstein Question, The, and its Place in History, 707–716
Science, Recent, 250–269
Scotland, The Educational Peace of, 113–123
Shaw (Miss Edith M.), *How Poor Ladies might live*, 620–627
Shaw (Thomas), *The Educational Peace of Scotland*, 113–123
Siamese Visit, The Significance of the, 957–963
Skating on Artificial Ice, 474–486
Smith (G. Barnett), *Napoleon on himself*, 142–145
Smoking injurious to the young, 813
Social Life during the Queen's Reign, Some Changes in, 639–655
Socialists, Individualists and, 311–324
Socotra, The Island of, 975–992
Soudan, causes of our withdrawal from the, 526–527
Sparrow (Walter Shaw), *Goethe as a Stage Manager*, 628–638

VIL

Spectroscope, Mr. Huggins's application of, to the observation of the stars, 911–920
Speech, The, of Children, 793–807
Spencer (Mr. Herbert), his theory of the State, 318
Spencer, Mr. Herbert, and Lord Salisbury on Evolution, 387–404, 569–587
Spencer (Herbert), *The Duke of Argyll's Criticisms*, 850–852
Spielmann (M. H.), *Mr. G. F. Watts, R.A., his Art and his Mission*, 161–172
Standing (Percy Cross), *The Significance of the Siamese Visit*, 957–963
Stanley (Henry), *The Boer Indictments of British Policy*, 505–515
Stevenson (Robert Louis) as a novelist, 788–789
Sun, Mr. Huggins's spectroscopic observations of the, 924–925
Swinburne (Algernon Charles), *For Greece and Crete*, 337–338

TEHERAN, method of water supply in, 130–131
Tennyson (Lord), a master of poetical expression, 283–284
Thackeray (W. M.) as a novelist, 774
Timber Creeping in the Carpathians, 236–249
Tobacco in relation to Health and Character, 808–823
Trade, British, Do Foreign Annexations injure? 993–1004
Trafalgar campaign, Nelson's conduct of the, 903–905
Trollope (Anthony) as a novelist, 782–784
Turkish 'Young Pretender,' A, 547–555
Turks, influence of smoking on the character of the, 814–815
— misrepresentations concerning the, in connection with the Cretan insurrection, 688–690

UNITED STATES, the election of Mr. McKinley as President of the, 1–16

VALMORE (Madame), 'Correspondance Intime' of, 431–432
Vendôme, 593–598
Villiers (Melius de), *England's Advance North of Orange River*, 366–386
— Reply to, 505–515

VOG

Vogel (Sir Julius), *Greater Britain and the Queen's Long Reign*, 343–351
Voice, training of the, *see* 'Falsetto'

WAKEFIELD (Miss A. M.), *May Carols*, 722–783
Wall, Governor, 763–765
Washerwomen, the legislation of 1895 concerning, 224–235
Watts, Mr. G. F., R.A., his Art and his Mission, 161–172
Webb (Mrs. Sidney), *Commercial Laundries*, 224–231
Wells (Sir Spencer), his operations for ovariotomy, 748
West (Dr. C.) on modern nurses, 35
West (Sir Algernon), *Some Changes in Social Life during the Queen's Reign*, 639–655
Whale, the, a biological marvel, 576

YOU

Whibley (Charles), *The Limits of Biography*, 428–436
— *The Encroachment of Women*, 531–537
Wilson (H. W.), *The forthcoming Naval Review*, 883–892
Wodehouse (Sir Philip), South African policy of, 368–372
Woman's Place in the World of Letters, 964–974
Women, The Encroachment of, 531–537
Wordsworth, his theory of poetical expression, 275–278
Wyatt (H. F.), *The Ethics of Empire*, 516–530

YONGE (Miss Charlotte) as a novelist, 791
'*Young Pretender*,' *A Turkish*, 547–555